

## Subject index and list of illustrations for Middle River- History of a Cape Breton Community

### Subject Index

#### B

Bappie Johnson mystery, 284  
Bill's Mountain, 9, 223  
*Bliadhna nan Caorach*, 18  
Bras d'Or Biosphere Reserve, 262  
Bridges: 42-43; footbridges at Ivera and Lower Middle River, 42-43  
Buchanan's Mountain, see the *Cùl*  
Buckwheat, 197  
Businesses, 87-89

#### C

Campbell's Mt., 194  
Camera-eye Dan MacLennan, 272-273  
Cemeteries, 59-60  
Centenarians, 263; A Bit of History from the Oldest Living Person in Cape Breton, 274  
Central Road, 258-259  
Century Hall, 267  
Churches, 48-49  
Church Section families, 144-148, 153-164  
*Còire Mor*, 9, 218-220  
Commons, the, 170  
Communities of Middle River, 9; map, 5  
Community halls, 267-268  
Craftsmen & tradesmen, 86-87  
Crowdis Mt: families, 204-206; cemetery, 205-206  
*Cùl*, 9; families, 194-195

#### D

Danny Neil's Lane, 229  
District councillors, 99-100

#### E

Early hardships, 21-23  
Early settlers, 18-20

#### F

Families of Middle River, by geographic location (refer to maps on pp 5, 127, 128-129): Gold Brook, 127-132; Ivera, 132-135; upper east side, including MacLennan's Cross, 135-143; Church Section, 144-148, 153-164; Upper Garry, 164-166; Middle Garry, 166-170; Lower Garry, 170-172; Yankee Line, 172-176; Nyanza, 176-190; MacLean Road, 191-193; Hunter's Mountain, including the Buckwheat, Campbell's Mt., MacMillan Mt. & the *Cùl*, 193-203; Crowdis Mt., 204-206; Upper West Side (Lake O'Law, Finlayson, Miley's Mt., MacCharles & the *Còire Mor*), 206-222; Middle River Centre (Bill's Mt., Gillander's Mt. & Danny Neil's Lane), 222-232; Lower West Side: The Glen, 233-234; *Seana Bhaile*, 238; MacDonald Lane, 241-242; MacQuarrie Road, 244-247; Gairloch Mt. Road, 248-250; Indian Brook Road, 250-252; Gairloch Mt., 253-257; Central Road & Indian Brook settlement, 258-259  
Farming: 10-11, 21, 28; burnt woods, 24; dairy production, 28  
Finlayson families, 208-212

## G

Gairloch Mountain: 9, post offices, 38; mills, 44; cemetery, 60; schools, 65, 292; families, 248-250, 253-257; Old Gairloch, 256-257; Gairloch Mt. mysteries, 283-284

Garry: Middle Garry families, 166-170; Upper Garry families, 164-166; Lower Garry families, 170-172

Geological notes of Middle River, 288-290

Glen, 233-234

Gillanders Mountain: Post Office, 37; school, 65, 292; families, 230-232

Gold Brook: 9; Post Office 36, 43; families, 127-133; mining, 278-283

Gold mining, 278-283

## H

Houses: description of early houses, 101-102; century houses, 103-119; the Middle River Inn, 120; stone houses, 121-126; MacRae-MacKenzie stone house, 121-122; MacRae-Aikman stone house, 122-124; Finlayson stone house, 124-126

Hunter's Mountain families, including the Buckwheat, Campbell's Mt., MacMillan Mt. & the *Cùl*, 193-203

## I

Indian Brook: 9. post offices 37; mills, 45; merchant, 84; families, 250-252, 258-259

## J

Johnson River, 256-257

## L

Lake O'Law families, 206-207

Land grants, 19-20

Lawyers, 80-81

Letters of Maggie (Nicholson) Forbes, 264-265

Livingston's Mt. 9, 223

Lumbering, 11

## M

MacCharles area families, 212-216

MacDonald Lane families, 241-242

MacLean Road families, 191-193

MacMillan Mt. families, 194-196

MacQuarrie Road families, 244-247

Mastodon bones, 262

Medical doctors, 79-80

Merchants, 83-86

Middle River Centre families (Bill's Mt., Gillander's Mt. & Danny Neil's Lane), 222-232

Middle River Community Hall, 267-268

Middle River giant, 277

Middle River Volunteer Fire Department, 269

Mi'kmaq, 13-17

Migration to New Zealand & Australia, 31-35

Miley's Mountain, 9, 212

Military service: Veterans of WWI, 90-92; Veterans of WWII, 92-95

Mills, 44-45

Ministers: 50-58; Rev. Alexander Farquharson: pioneer minister, 55-57; Rev. Neil Brodie, 58

## N

Nyanza: description 9-12; Post Offices, 37-39. telephone service, 46, 261; schools, 66, 292; merchants, 85-86; blacksmith, 86; businesses, 89; military veterans, 90-95; families, 176-191; river delta, 290; road construction 295

Nurses, 81-83

## P

Poems: Jannett, 30; memorial poems, 96-98; Away Back When, 270; Mothers Long Ago, 270; Christmas Long Ago; 271; So the Story Goes, 271

Population: Middle River, 11, 261; Wagmatcook First Nation, 16.

Post Offices & mail services, 36-39

## R

Religion: outdoor communion, 27; *Là na Ceist*, 27; churches, 48-49; ministers, 50-58; Rev. Alexander Farquharson: pioneer minister, 55-57; Rev. Neil Brodie, 58; Church Session meeting in 1920, 266

Roads, 40-42; 295

Rural life: 24-28; rural electrification and telephone service, 46-47

## S

Schools: 61-78; MacCharles School, 62-63; MacLennan School, 63; Church School, 63; West Middle River School, 64; Gairloch Mt. School, 65; Gillanders Mt. School, 65; Hunters Mt. School, 66; Nyanza School, 66; Garry School, 66; first Grammar School, 67; Ivera School, 67; Middle River Consolidated School, 67; school returns and registers of early Middle River schools, 68-75; teachers, 76-78

*Seana Bhaile*, 9; families, 238-239

Shipyards, Nyanza, 9, 183, 189

Social life, 26

Superstitions: witchcraft, ghosts, forerunners, 27

## T

Telephone service, 46-47

Tragedies, 285-287

## W

Wagamatcook: meaning & description, 9; First Nation, 9, 16

## Y

Yankee Line families, 172-176

## List of Illustrations

Photos:

Duncan Grant and his sawmill, 10

MacIver boys with catch of trout, 11

Nyanza General Store, 12

Lumber camp, Gairloch Mt., 12

Dave MacRae's barn, West Side, 17

Horse & wagon crossing beaver brook, 18

Wool spinners Mary MacKay & Christy MacDonald, 24

Sawing wood with crosscut saw, 25

Haymaking, Morrison farm, 1920s, 27

Pitching hay, MacLean farm, Hunter's Mt., 29

Mowing hay, 29

Waipu Museum, 35

A.E. MacLeod's store, 39

Baddeck-Middle River passenger wagon, 40

Road construction on Hunter's Mt. 1953, 41  
Group with horse & sleigh, 41  
Swinging bridges, 43  
Lumber mill, MacRae Brook 1958, 45  
Farquharson Memorial Presbyterian Church, 48 & 49  
Middle River Cemetery, upper level, old section, 54  
Rev. Alexander Farquharson, 55  
Original tombstone of Rev. Farquharson, 57  
Angus MacKay tombstone, 59  
John MacRae tombstone, 60  
MacCharles School, 62  
MacLennan School, 63  
Church school, 63  
West Middle River School, 64  
West Side pupils 1913-14, 64  
West Side pupils 1948, 65  
Hunter's Mt. School, 65  
Nyanza School, 66  
Nyanza School pupils  
Middle River Consolidated School, 67  
Old house on MacMillan Mt. ca. 1949, 83  
John A. MacDonald's store, Upper Middle River  
Account book excerpts from 1901, 85  
Winter scene, Upper West Side, 87  
Old elm tree, Lower Middle River, 100  
Century houses section, 102-119  
Former Middle River Inn, 120  
MacRae-MacKenzie stone house, 121  
MacRae-Aikman stone house, 122 & 123  
Finlayson stone house, 124 Barn, West Side, 126  
Sisters Flora & Christy MacRae, 136  
Florence Thompson, Andy Munroe & Bob Thompson in one of the first cars in Cape Breton, 138  
Middle River, view downstream from MacLennan's Cross bridge, 140  
Charles Thompson with a morning's catch, 145  
Middle River & Area Historical Society members 1987, 149  
MacDonald Brook falls, 149  
Rainbow over valley in fall, 149  
Gold Brook in winter, 149  
Munroe farm, West Side, 149  
Lake O'Law, 150  
Captain's Brook falls, 150  
Shelterwood Farm, 150  
Lower Middle River, 150  
Summer storm over valley, 151  
MacRae Brook, 151  
Old field at Gold Brook  
Allan Nicholson's mill, painting by Mabel Nicholson, 151  
Hardwoods in fall, 152

Neilag's Falls, Black Brook, 152  
The Garry under mist, 152  
Marsh near Garry Road, 152  
Skiing Middle River, 157  
Welcome to Middle River sign, 160  
Wilbur MacRae's from the Garry Road, 163  
Mrs. Glasgow & friend in pickup truck, 165  
Philip MacRae farm, Middle Garry, 168  
Middle River beside Yankee Line, 173  
Upper Middle River viewed from hills on east side, 177  
Musicians at a ceileidh, 180  
Cribbage players, 185  
Kate Campbell, age 89, spinning, 193  
MacMillan Mt. lookoff, 196  
Haymaking, MacLean farm, Hunter's Mt., 201  
Jimmy MacKenzie, MacKenzie Motor Sports, 203  
Willard Fraser at the Garry, 203  
Middle River valley from West Side, 207  
Haymaking, MacIntyre Rd., 208  
John Finlayson's fork, 212  
Sawmill, MacRae Brook, 1958, 223  
Middle River Community Hall sign, 228  
Middle River from West Side road, 234  
Middle River near headwaters in winter, 241  
Gairloch Mt. Road, 246  
Middle River above MacLennan's Cross bridge, 251  
Rainbow Farm, Gairloch Mt., 256  
Bicentennial logo, 260  
Murdock and Martha MacRae, 265  
Century Hall, 267  
Middle River Hall interior, 268  
Middle River Volunteer Fire Department members, 269  
Garden crops covered against frost, 269  
Camera-eye Dan, 272  
Angus Campbell, 274  
Middle River giant, 277  
Crusher at gold Brook mine, 279  
Gold Brook mine entrance, 280  
Gold mine house, 281  
Brewing vat, Big Spruce Beer, 285  
Stone pile, Munro farm, West Side Middle River, 289  
Middle River in normal flow and in flood, 290  
Middle River delta, 290

#### Maps:

Communities of Middle River, 5  
A.F. Church's map of Middle River area, 127  
Map showing residents in 2016, 128-129